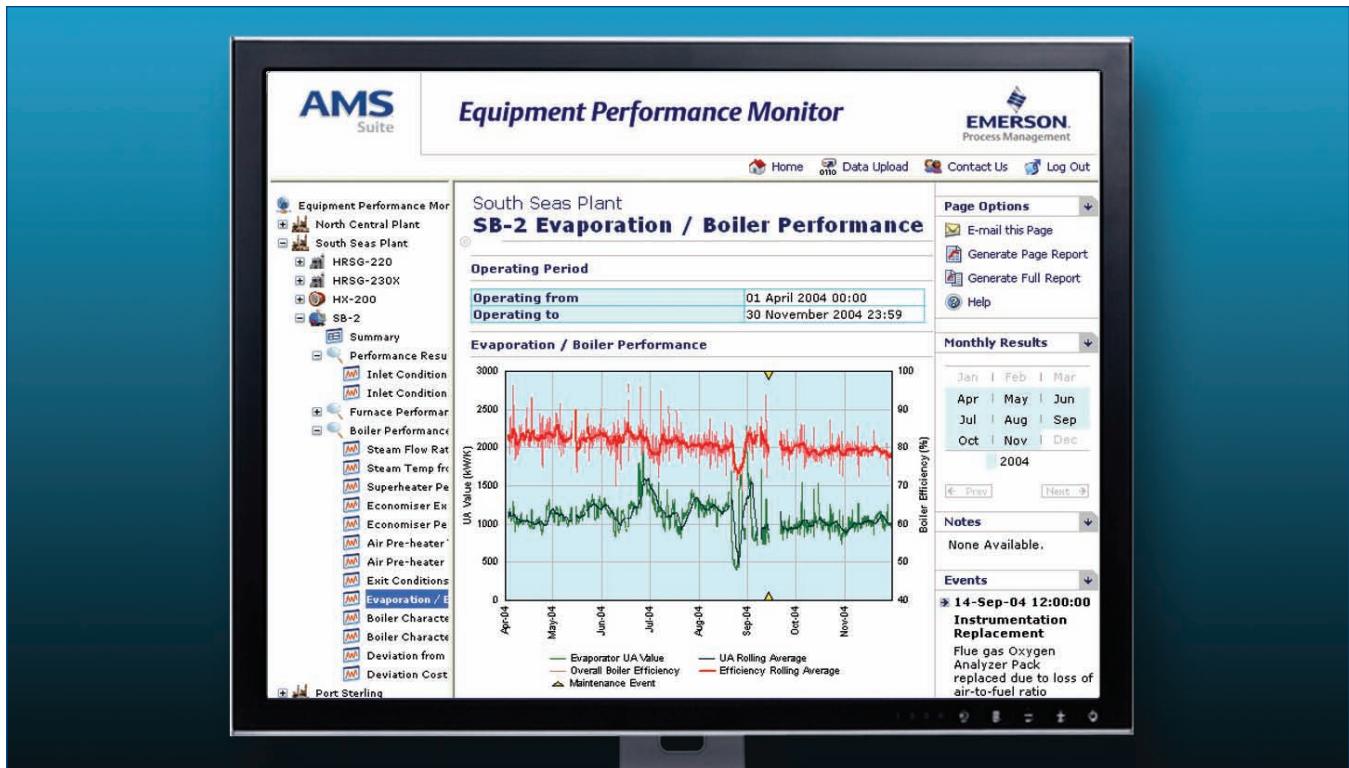


# Performance Monitoring - Steam Boilers



Operating efficiency of the boiler including evaporator performance.

- Reduce fuel costs and maximize steam production
- Identify optimum boiler loading
- Tighten existing excess oxygen control loops
- Reduce stack gas temperatures
- Increase boiler availability and lifetime
- Evaluate the effect of control operation efficiency and stack losses
- Diagnose fouling of individual exchanger banks
- Access continuous evaluation of fuel supply quality and furnace performance
- Identify the rate of fuel-steam conversion degradation

## Enable Predictive Maintenance

AMS Performance Monitor helps achieve the peak performance of Steam Boilers. It facilitates the move to predictive and proactive maintenance programs, maximizing equipment performance.

## Equipment Categories

AMS Performance Monitor calculates the performance of the following types of natural and forced circulation, single and multi-fuel boilers:

- Firetube
- Watertube
- Coiltube
- Electric

## Success Stories

- Identified the optimum excess oxygen control levels, enabling an increase in thermal efficiency.
- Determined best control regimes for multi-fuel boilers, increasing overall boiler efficiencies by 1.6%.
- Pinpointed the cause of reduced heat recovery to the degradation of heat exchanger banks, allowing precision maintenance to be targeted.
- Evaluated the optimum loading across a network for given total steam production requirements.

## Capabilities

- Assess current boiler performance relative to design (and plan).
- Quantify performance within operating envelopes, and indentify the real causes of performance loss.
- Investigate upstream factors on operation.
- Compare operation between units.
- Filter and reconcile data using rigorous mathematical routines.
- Analyze furnace/firebox combustion.
- Assess degradation independent of machine load.
- Compare and identify performance with multiple-fuel usage.
- Diagnose the root cause of performance degradation, or impending failure.
- Reduce costs by scheduling/anticipating maintenance based on actual performance.
- Select optimum production rates.

## Key Performance Indicators(KPIs)

The furnace/firebox KPIs, using ASME PTC 4.4 based modeling techniques, typically include:

- **Combustion Efficiency** - View the effect of incomplete combustion on furnace performance.

- **Inlet Conditions (Fuel and Air Intake)** - View the effect of input conditions on boiler operation.
- **Air to Fuel Ratio** - Trend relationship, defining the temperature driving force of the hot flue gases throughout the boiler.
- **Excess Oxygen** - Determine the effect of excess air levels required for complete combustion of fuel in the furnace.

The boiler KPIs typically include:

- **Steam Conditions** - Current steam production and temperatures.
- **Superheater Performance** - Trend the heat transfer properties of (each) superheater within the boiler.
- **Economizer Exit Temperature** - Assess exit water temperature from the economizer heat exchanging section.
- **Economizer Performance** - Heat transfer properties of the economizer within the boiler.
- **Exit Flue Gas Temperature** - Effect of the stack gas temperature on overall boiler performance.
- **Evaporator Performance** - Trend the heat transfer properties of the evaporating section of the boiler.
- **Additional Fuel Requirement** - Compare the fuel flowrate required to generate the equivalent amount of steam if operating at design.
- **Flue Gas Characteristics** - Indication of the operating envelope of current efficiency against stack temperatures.
- **Fuel Usage Characteristics** - Steam energy plotted against total fuel feed to the furnace.
- **Energy Deviation** - Analyze deviation in energy recovery from the hot flue gases.
- **Deviation Cost** - Track cost of performance degradation.

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